



Fellowship in Minimally Invasive Gynecologic Surgery (FMIGS) Core Reading List

1. Abdominal and Pelvic Anatomy:

1. Nezhat F et al. Laparoscopic appraisal of the anatomic relationship of the umbilicus to the aortic bifurcation. *J Am Assoc Gynecol Laparosc.* 1998; 5(2):135-140.
2. Whiteside JL et al. Anatomy of ilioinguinal and iliohypogastric nerves in relation to trocar placement and low transverse incisions. *Am J Obstet Gynecol.* 2003. 189(6):1574-1578.
3. Hurd WW et al. The location of abdominal wall blood vessels in relationship to abdominal landmarks apparent at laparoscopy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol.* 1994;174(3):642-646.
4. Tulikangas PK et al. Anatomy of the left upper quadrant for cannula insertion. *J Am Assoc Gynecol Laparosc.* 2000; 7(2):211-214.
5. Rahn DD, Phelan JN, Roshanravan SM, White AB, Corton MM. Anterior abdominal wall nerve and vessel anatomy: clinical implications for gynecologic surgery. *Am J Obstet Gynecol.* 2010 Mar;202(3):234

2. Menstrual Cycle Physiology:

1. Farage MA, Neill S, MacLean AB. Physiological changes associated with the menstrual cycle: a review. *Obstet Gynecol Surv.* 2009 Jan;64(1):58-72
2. Iacovides S, Avidon I, Baker F. What we know about primary dysmenorrhea today: a critical review. *Human Reproduction Update, Vol.21, No.6 pp. 762-778, 2015*
3. Al-Safi ZA, Santoro N. Menopausal hormone therapy and menopausal symptoms. *Fertil Steril.* 2014;101(4):905-915

Supplemental:

1. Speroff, Leon et al *Clinical Gynecologic Endocrinology and Infertility* 6th ed. 1999 Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. Chapter 8: Regulation of the Menstrual Cycle. Available online: <http://www.medicalcityiq.net/medlib/Clinical%20Gynecologic%20Endocrinology%20and%20Infertility.pdf>
2. <https://creogsovercoffee.com/notes/2019/3/24/the-menstrual-cycle>
3. Critchley HOD, Maybin JA, Armstrong GM, Williams ARW. Physiology of the Endometrium and Regulation of Menstruation. *Physiol Rev.* 2020;100(3):1149-1179.

3. Abnormal Uterine Bleeding:

1. Armstrong AJ et al. Diagnosis and management of endometrial hyperplasia. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol* 2012 Sep-Oct; 19(5):562-571.
2. Munro MG, Critchley HO, Broder MS, Fraser IS; FIGO Working Group on Menstrual Disorders. FIGO classification system (PALM-COEIN) for causes of abnormal uterine bleeding in nonpregnant women of reproductive age. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet.* 2011 Apr;113(1):3-13.
3. Salim S et al. Diagnosis and management of endometrial polyps: A critical review of the literature. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol* (2011) Sep-Oct;18(5):569-581.
4. Wheeler TL et al. Clinical practice guideline for abnormal uterine bleeding: Hysterectomy versus alternative therapy. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol* (2012) Jan-Feb; 19(1):81-88.

Video Topics:

None

4. Cesarean Scar Defects/Isthmocele

1. Tower A, Frishman G. Cesarean scar defects: an underrecognized cause of abnormal uterine bleeding and other gynecologic complications. *JMIG* 2013;20:562-572.

2. Sipahi S, Sasaki K, Miller CE. The minimally invasive approach to the symptomatic isthmocele – what does the literature say? A step-by-step primer on laparoscopic isthmocele- excision and repair. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol.* 2017 Aug;29(4):257-265.
3. Donnez O, Donnez J, Orellana R, Dolmans MM. Gynecological and obstetrical outcomes after laparoscopic repair of a cesarean scar defect in a series of 38 women. *Fertil Steril.* 2017 Jan;107(1):289-296.

Video Topics:

1. Laparoscopic Management of Cesarean Scar Ectopic Pregnancy: <https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/4024>
2. Repair of isthmocele - laparoscopic approach
3. Repair of isthmocele - hysteroscopic approach
http://s3.amazonaws.com/ctt.oasis.video/meetings/5761/5761_a484_1.mp4

5. Uterine Leiomyoma:

1. AAGL Practice Report: Practice guidelines for the diagnosis and management of submucous leiomyomas. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol* 2012 Mar-Apr; 19(2):152–171.
2. Levy G, Hill MJ, Beall S, Zarek SM, Segars JH, Catherino WH. Leiomyoma: genetics, assisted reproduction, pregnancy and therapeutic advances. *J Assist Reprod Genet.* 2012 Aug;29(8):703-12.
3. Gupta JK, Sinha A, Lumsden MA, Hickey M. Uterine artery embolization for symptomatic uterine fibroids. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2014; Issue 12. Art. No.: CD005073. DOI:10.1002/14651858.CD005073.pub4
4. Pritts EA, Vanness DJ, Berek JS, Parker W, Feinberg R, Feinberg J, Olive DL. The prevalence of occult leiomyosarcoma at surgery for presumed uterine fibroids: a meta-analysis. *Gynecol Surg.* 2015;12(3):165-177.

Supplemental:

1. Martin J et al. Complications and reinterventions in uterine artery embolization for symptomatic uterine fibroids: A literature review and meta analysis. *Cardiovasc Intervent Radiol* (2013) 36:395–402.

Video Topics:

None

6. Endometriosis/Adenomyosis:

1. Medical management of endometriosis

1. Vercellini P, Viganò P, Somigliana E, Fedele L. Endometriosis: pathogenesis and treatment. *Nat Rev Endocrinol.* 2014 May;10(5):261-75. doi: 10.1038/nrendo.2013.255. Epub 2013 Dec 24.
2. Stratton P, Berkley KJ. Chronic pelvic pain and endometriosis: translational evidence of the relationship and implications. *Hum Reprod Update.* 2011 May-Jun;17(3):327-46.
3. Falcone T, Flyckt R. Clinical management of endometriosis. *Obstet Gynecol.* 2018;131(3):557-571. PMID: 29420391.

2. Surgical management of endometriosis

1. Centini G. Impact of Laparoscopic Surgical Management of Deep Endometriosis on Pregnancy Rate. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol.* 2016 Jan;23(1):113-9.
2. Raffi F. The impact of excision of ovarian endometrioma on ovarian reserve: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2012 Sep;97(9):3146-54
3. Kho RM, Abrao MS. Ovarian remnant syndrome: etiology, diagnosis, treatment and impact of endometriosis. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol.* 2012;24(4):210-214.
4. Knabben L, Imboden S, Fellman B, Nirgianakis K, Kuhn A, Mueller MD. Urinary tract endometriosis in patients with deep infiltrating endometriosis: prevalence, symptoms, management and proposal for a new clinical classification. *Fertil Steril*, 103 (2015), pp. 147–152.
5. Abrão MS, Petraglia F, Falcone T, Keckstein J, Osuga Y, Chapron C. Deep endometriosis infiltrating the recto- sigmoid: critical factors to consider before management. *Hum Reprod Update.* 2015 May-Jun;21(3):329-39.
6. Peters A, Mansuria SM. The role of appendectomy at the time of laparoscopic surgery for benign gynecologic conditions. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol.* 2018 Aug;30(4):237-242.

3. Adenomyosis

1. Struble J, Reid S, Bedaiwy MA. Adenomyosis: A Clinical Review of a Challenging Gynecologic Condition. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol.* 2016 Feb 1;23(2):164-85.
2. Garcia L Isaacson K. Adenomyosis: Review of the Literature. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol.* 2011 Jul-Aug;18(4):428-37.
3. Osada H. Uterine adenomyosis and adenomyoma: the surgical approach. *Fertil Steril.* 2018 Mar;109(3):406-417.

Video topics:

1. Excision of deep infiltrating endometriosis: <https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/1605>
2. Management of endometriomas: <https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/1456>
3. Conservative laparoscopy for obliterated posterior culdesac: <https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/723>
4. Uterine adenomyoma excision: <https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/3122>

6. Adnexal Pathology:

1. ACOG practice bulletin No.83. Management of adnexal masses. *Obstet Gynecol.* 2007 Jul;110(1):201-14. Reaffirmed 2015.
2. Liu JH, Zanotti KM. Management of the adnexal mass. *Obstet Gynecol.* 2011 Jun;117(6):1413-28.
3. Sisodia RM, Del Carmen MG, Boruta DM. Role of Minimally Invasive Surgery in the Management of Adnexal Masses. *Clin Obstet Gynecol.* 2015; 58(1): 66-75.
4. Sadowski, E A., Rockall AG, Maturen KE, Robbins JB, Thomassin-Naggara I. Adnexal lesions: Imaging strategies for ultrasound and MR imaging. *Diagnostic and interventional imaging.* 2018 Aug 31. pii: S2211-5684(18)30154-2.

Video topics:

1. Removal of large adnexal masses utilizing different techniques
<https://surgeryu.com/detail/4529>
<https://surgeryu.com/detail/3936>

7. Acute Pelvic Pain:

1. Bhosale PR1, Javitt MC, Atri M, Harris RD, Kang SK, Meyer BJ, Pandharipande PV, Reinhold C, Salazar GM, Shipp TD, Simpson L, Sussman BL, Uyeda J, Wall DJ, Zelop CM, Glanc P. ACR Appropriateness Criteria Acute Pelvic Pain in the Reproductive Age Group. *Ultrasound Q.* 2015 Nov 19.
2. Kruszka PS1, Kruszka SJ. Evaluation of acute pelvic pain in women. *Am Fam Physician.* 2010 Jul 15;82(2):141- 7.
3. Mol F, van Mello NM, Strandell A, Strandell K, Jurkovic D, Ross J, Barnhart KT, Yalcinkaya TM, Verhoeve HR, Graziosi GC, Koks CA, Klinte I, Hogström L, Janssen IC, Kragt H, Hoek A, Trimbos-Kemper TC, Broekmans FJ, Willemsen WN, Ankum WM, Mol BW, van Wely M, van der Veen F, Hajenius PJ; European Surgery in Ectopic Pregnancy (ESEP) study group. Salpingotomy versus salpingectomy in women with tubal pregnancy (ESEP study): an open-label, multicentre, randomised controlled trial. *Lancet.* 2014 Apr 26;383(9927):1483-9.
4. Capmas P, Bouyer J, Fernandez H. Treatment of ectopic pregnancies in 2014: new answers to some old questions. *Fertil Steril.* 2014 Mar;101(3):615-20
5. Cheung VY. Local Methotrexate Injection as the First-line Treatment for Cesarean Scar Pregnancy: Review of the Literature. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol.* 2015 Jul-Aug;22(5):753-8.

Video Topics:

None

8. Chronic Pelvic Pain:

1. Shoja MM, et al. Neuroanatomy of the female abdominopelvic region: A review with application to pelvic pain syndromes *Clinical Anatomy* 26:66–76. 2013.
2. Andrews J, Yunker A, Reynolds WS, Likis FE, Sathe NA, Jerome RN. Noncyclic Chronic Pelvic Pain Therapies for Women: Comparative Effectiveness [Internet]. Rockville (MD): Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (US); 2012 Jan. Available from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK84586/>

3. Shin JH, Howard FM. Management of chronic pelvic pain. *Curr Pain Headache Rep*. 2011 Oct;15(5):377-85.
4. Brawn J, Morotti M, Zondervan KT, Becker CM, Vincent K. Central changes associated with chronic pelvic pain and endometriosis. *Hum Reprod Update*. 2014 Sep-Oct;20(5):737-47.
5. Tu FF, Hellman KM, Backonja MM. Gynecologic management of neuropathic pain. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*. 2011 Nov;205(5):435-43.
6. Gyang A, Hartman M, Lamvu G. Musculoskeletal causes of chronic pelvic pain: what a gynecologist should know. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2013 Mar;121(3):645-50.
7. Hanno PM, Erickson D, Moldwin R, Faraday MM; American Urological Association. Diagnosis and treatment of interstitial cystitis/bladder pain syndrome: AUA guideline amendment. *J Urol*. 2015 May;193(5):1545-53.
8. Steege JF, Zolnoun DA. Evaluation and treatment of dyspareunia. *ObstetGynecol*. 2009 May;113(5):1124- 36.
9. Siedhoff MT, Carey ET, Findley AD, Hobbs KA, Moulder JK, Steege JF. Post-hysterectomy dyspareunia. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol*. 2014 Jul-Aug;21(4):567-75.
10. Hibner M, Desai N, Robertson LJ, Nour M. Pudendal neuralgia. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol*. 2010 Mar-Apr;17(2):148-53.

Supplemental:

1. Wesselmann U, Bonham A, Foster D. Vulvodinia: Current state of the biological science. *Pain*. 2014 Sep;155(9):1696-701.

Video Topics:

None

9. Evaluation and Management of Congenital Anomalies of the Urogenital Tract:

1. Ludwin A, Martins WP, Nastri CO. Congenital Uterine Malformation by Experts (CUME): better criteria for distinguishing between normal/arcuate and septate uterus? *Ultrasound in Obstetrics & Gynecology* 51, no. 1 (2018): p.101-109 ISSN: 0960-7692
2. Bhagavath, Bala MBBS; Greiner, Ellie BS; Griffiths, Kara M. MD. Uterine Malformations: An Update of Diagnosis, Management, and Outcomes, *Obstetrical & Gynecological Survey: June 2017 - Volume 72 - Issue 6 - p 377-392*
3. Theodoros D. Theodoridis, Panagiotis D. Pappas, Grigoris F. Grimbizis. Surgical management of congenital uterine anomalies (including indications and surgical techniques), *Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology*, Volume 59, 2019, Pages 66-76, ISSN 1521-6934, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpobgyn.2019.02.006>.
4. ACOG Committee on Adolescent Health Care. ACOG Committee Opinion. Number 274, July 2002. Nonsurgical diagnosis and management of vaginal agenesis. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2002 Jul;100(1):213-6.

Supplemental:

1. Quint EH, McCarthy JD, Smith YR. Vaginal surgery for congenital anomalies. *Clin Obstet Gynecol*. 2010 Mar;53(1):115-24.
2. Breech LL, Laufer MR. Müllerian anomalies. *Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am*. 2009 Mar;36(1):47-68. doi: 10.1016/j.ogc.2009.02.002.

10. Risk Reducing Surgeries:

1. ACOG. ACOG Practice Bulletin No. 89. Elective and risk-reducing salpingo-oophorectomy. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2008 Jan;111(1):231-41.
2. Committee on Gynecologic Practice. Committee opinion no. 620: Salpingectomy for ovarian cancer prevention. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2015 Jan;125(1):279-81.
3. Lancaster JM, Powell CB, Chen LM, Richardson DL; SGO Clinical Practice Committee. Society of Gynecologic Oncology statement on risk assessment for inherited gynecologic cancer predispositions. *Gynecol Oncol*. 2015 Jan;136(1):3-7.

Video topics

None

11. Surgery in Special Populations:

1. Broach A, Mansuria S, et al. Pediatric and adolescent gynecologic laparoscopy. Clin Obstet Gynecol 2009;52:380-9.
2. Dizon AM, Carey ET. Minimally invasive gynecologic surgery in the pregnant patient: considerations, techniques, and postoperative management per trimester. Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol. 2018 Aug;30(4):267-271. doi: 10.1097/GCO.0000000000000469. PMID: 29889668
3. Louie M, Toubia T, Schiff LD. Considerations for minimally invasive gynecologic surgery in obese patients. Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol. 2016 Aug;28(4):283-9. doi: 10.1097/GCO.0000000000000287. Review. PMID: 27273308

Video topics:

1. Laparoscopy in the Obese: Strategies for Success from Start to Finish
<https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/4164>
2. Hand Assist Laparoscopy in an Obstetric Patient
<https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/1779>

12. Pelvic Floor Disorders:

1. Nager CW, Brubaker L, Litman HJ, Zyczynski HM, Varner RE, Amundsen C, Sirls LT, Norton PA, Arisco AM, Chai TC, Zimmern P, Barber MD, Dandreo KJ, Menefee SA, Kenton K, Lowder J, Richter HE, Khandwala S, Nygaard I, Kraus SR, Johnson HW, Lemack GE, Mihova M, Albo ME, Mueller E, Sutkin G, Wilson TS, Hsu Y, Rozanski TA, Rickey LM, Rahn D, Tennstedt S, Kusek JW, Gormley EA; Urinary Incontinence Treatment Network. A randomized trial of urodynamic testing before stress-incontinence surgery. N Engl J Med. 2012 May 24;366(21):1987-97.
2. Collins CW, Winters JC; American Urological Association; Society of Urodynamics Female Pelvic Medicine and Urogenital Reconstruction. AUA/SUFU adult urodynamics guideline: a clinical review. Urol Clin North Am. 2014 Aug;41(3):353-62.
3. Weber AM, Richter HE. Pelvic organ prolapse. Obstet Gynecol. 2005 Sep;106(3):615-34.

Video topics

None

13. Perioperative Management:

1. Irvin W, Andersen W, Taylor P, Rice L. Minimizing the risk of neurologic injury in gynecologic surgery. Obstet Gynecol. 2004 Feb;103(2):374-82.
2. St Clair CM, Shah M, Diver EJ, Lewin SN, Burke WM, Sun X, Herzog TJ, Wright JD. Adherence to evidence-based guidelines for preoperative testing in women undergoing gynecologic surgery. Obstet Gynecol. 2010 Sep;116(3):694-700.
3. ACOG Practice Bulletin No. 195 Prevention of Infection Procedures. Obstet Gynecol. 2018 Jun;131(6):e172-e189
4. Clarke-Pearson DL, Abaid LN. Prevention of venous thromboembolic events after gynecologic surgery. Obstet Gynecol 2012 Jan;119(1):155-67
5. Nelson G, Altman AD, Nick A, Meyer LA, Ramirez PT, Achtari C, Antrobus J, Huang J, Scott M, Wijk L, Acheson N, Ljungqvist O, Dowdy SC. Guidelines for pre- and intra-operative care in gynecologic/oncology surgery: Enhanced Recovery After Surgery (ERAS®) Society recommendations - Part I. Gynecol Oncol. 2015 Nov 18. pii: S0090-8258(15)30188-8.

Supplemental:

1. Gould MK, Garcia DA, Wren SM, Karanicolas PJ, Arcelus JI, Heit JA, Samama CM; American College of Chest Physicians. Prevention of VTE in nonorthopedic surgical patients: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis, 9th ed: American College of Chest Physicians Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guidelines. Chest. 2012 Feb;141(2 Suppl):e227S-77S.
2. Won H, Maley P, Salim S, Rao A, Campbell NT, Abbott JA. Surgical and patient outcomes using mechanical bowel preparation before laparoscopic gynecologic surgery: a randomized controlled trial. Obstet Gynecol. 2013 Mar;121(3):538-46.

- Lamvu G, Feranec J, Blanton E. Peri-Operative Pain Management: An Update for Obstetrician-Gynecologists. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*. 2017 Jun 27. pii: S0002-9378(17)30790-1. doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2017.06.021.

Video topics:

- Patient positioning/nerve injuries: <https://www.surgeryu.com/detail/1754>

14. Prevention, Diagnosis and Management of Surgical Complications:

Complications (general)

- Mourad J., Henderson S., Magrina J. (2018) Complications of Laparoscopy. In: Gomes-da-Silveira G., da Silveira G., Pessini S. (eds) *Minimally Invasive Gynecology*. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-72592-5_32
- Louie M, Strassle PD, Moulder JK, Dizon M, Schiff LD, Carey ET. Uterine weight and complications after abdominal, laparoscopic, and vaginal hysterectomy, *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, Volume 219, Issue 5, 2018, Pages 480.e1-480.e8, ISSN 0002-9378, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2018.06.015>

Infectious Morbidity

- Burgess, Adriane; Fish, Megan; Goldberg, Seth; Summers, Keziah; Cornwell, Kim; Lowe, Jason Surgical-Site Infection Prevention After Hysterectomy: Use of a Consensus Bundle to Guide Improvement, *Journal for Healthcare Quality: July/August 2020 - Volume 42 - Issue 4 - p 188-194* doi: 10.1097/JHQ.0000000000000224

Vascular injury

- Victoria Asfour, Edward Smythe & Rizwan Attia (2018) Vascular injury at laparoscopy: a guide to management, *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 38:5, 598-606, DOI: [10.1080/01443615.2017.1410120](https://doi.org/10.1080/01443615.2017.1410120)

Urologic injury

- Dallas, Kai B. MD; Rogo-Gupta, Lisa MD; Elliott, Christopher S. MD, PhD Urologic Injury and Fistula After Hysterectomy for Benign Indications, *Obstetrics & Gynecology: August 2019 - Volume 134 - Issue 2 - p 241-249* doi: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000003353
- Smith AP, Bazinet A, Liberman D. Iatrogenic ureteral injury after gynecological surgery. *Can Urol Assoc J*. 2019;13(6 Suppl4):S51-S55. doi:10.5489/cuaj.5936
- Wong JMK, Bortoletto P, Tolentino J, Jung MJ, Milad MP. Urinary Tract Injury in Gynecologic Laparoscopy for Benign Indications: A Systematic Review. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2018 Jan;131(1):100-108. doi: 10.1097/AOG

Bowel injury

- Eisner, Isabel S.; Wadhwa, Ruchi K.; Downing, Keith T.; Singhal, Pankaj K. Prevention and management of bowel injury during gynecologic laparoscopy: an update, *Current Opinion in Obstetrics and Gynecology: August 2019 - Volume 31 - Issue 4; p 245-250* doi: 10.1097/GCO.0000000000000552
- Glaser, Laura M. MD; Milad, Magdy P. MD, MS Bowel and Bladder Injury Repair and Follow-up After Gynecologic Surgery, *Obstetrics & Gynecology: February 2019 - Volume 133 - Issue 2 - p 313-322* doi: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000003067
- van Goor H. Consequences and complications of peritoneal adhesions. *Colorectal Dis*. 2007 Oct;9 Suppl 2:25-34

Neuropathic complications

- Deepanjana Das, Katie Propst, Mary Ellen Wechter, Rosanne M. Kho. Evaluation of Positioning Devices for Optimization of Outcomes in Laparoscopic and Robotic-Assisted Gynecologic Surgery, *Journal of Minimally Invasive Gynecology*, Volume 26, Issue 2, 2019. Pages 244-252.e1, ISSN 1553-4650, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmig.2018.08.027>.
- Abdalmageed OS, Bedaiwy MA, Falcone T. Nerve Injuries in Gynecologic Laparoscopy. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol*. 2017;24(1):16-27. doi:10.1016/j.jmig.2016.09.004

3. Video article: Moawad, Gaby; Wu, Catherine, Klebanoff, Jordan; Urbina, Princess; Alkatout, Ibrahim. Pelvic Neuroanatomy: An Overview of Commonly Encountered Pelvic Nerves in Gynecologic Surgery. JMIG: June 2020, pre-press.

Vaginal cuff complications

1. Nezhat, Camran MD, FACS; Kennedy Burns, Megan MD, MA; Wood, Michelle DO; Nezhat, Ceana MD; Nezhat, Azadeh MD; Nezhat, Farr MD Vaginal Cuff Dehiscence and Evisceration, Obstetrics & Gynecology: October 2018 - Volume 132 - Issue 4 - p 972-985 doi: 10.1097/AOG.0000000000002852
2. Ucella S, Malzoni M, Cromi A, Serrachioli R, Ciravolo G, Fanfani F, Shakir F, et al. Laparoscopic vs transvaginal cuff closure after total laparoscopic hysterectomy: a randomized trial by the Italian Society of Gynecologic Endoscopy. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2018 May;218(5):500.e1-500.e13.

Bleeding Morbidity

1. Gingold JA, Chichura A, Harnegie MP, Kho RM. Peri-Operative Interventions to Minimize Blood Loss at the time of Hysterectomy: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. Journal of minimally invasive gynecology. 26(7):1234-1252.e1

Hysteroscopic complications

1. Munro MG, Christianson LA. Complications of Hysteroscopic and Uterine Resectoscopic Surgery. Clin Obstet Gynecol. 2015 Dec;58(4):765-97.

15. Principles of Energy Sources:

1. Law KS, Lyons SD. Comparative studies of energy sources in gynecologic laparoscopy. J Minim Invasive Gynecol. 2013 May-Jun;20(3):308-18.
2. Vilos GA, Rajakumar C. Electrosurgical generators and monopolar and bipolar electrosurgery. J Minim Invasive Gynecol. 2013 May-Jun;20(3):279-87.
3. Lyons SD, Law KS. Laparoscopic vessel sealing technologies. J Minim Invasive Gynecol. 2013 May-Jun;20(3):301-7.
4. Law KS, Abbott JA, Lyons SD. Energy sources for gynecologic laparoscopic surgery: a review of the literature. Obstet Gynecol Surv. 2014 Dec;69(12):763-76.
5. Munro MG, Abbott JA, Vilos GA, Brill AI. Radiofrequency electrical energy guidelines for authors: what's in a name? J Minim Invasive Gynecol. 2015 Jan;22(1):1-2.

Video topics

None

16. Essentials of Hysteroscopy:

1. AAGL Advancing Minimally Invasive Gynecology Worldwide, Munro MG, Storz K, Abbott JA, Falcone T, Jacobs VR, Muzii L, Tulandi T, Indman P, Istre O, Jacobs VR, Loffer FD, Nezhat CH, Tulandi T. AAGL Practice Report: Practice Guidelines for the Management of Hysteroscopic Distending Media: (Replaces Hysteroscopic Fluid Monitoring Guidelines. J Am Assoc Gynecol Laparosc. 2000;7:167-168.). J Minim Invasive Gynecol. 2013 MarApr;20(2):137-48.
2. Bosteels J, Kasius J, Weyers S, Broekmans FJ, Mol BW, D'Hooghe TM. Hysteroscopy for treating subfertility associated with suspected major uterine cavity abnormalities. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2015 Feb 21;2:CD009461
3. Salazar CA, Isaacson KB. Office Operative Hysteroscopy: An Update. J Minim Invasive Gynecol. 2018 Feb;25(2):199-208. doi: 10.1016/j.jmig.2017.08.009. Epub 2017 Aug 10.
4. Yin X, Cheng J, Ansari SH, Campo R, Di W, Li W, Bigatti G. Hysteroscopic tissue removal systems for the treatment of intrauterine pathology: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Facts Views Vis Obgyn. 2018 Dec;10(4):207-213.
5. Valentine, L. N. and L. D. Bradley (2017). "Hysteroscopy for Abnormal Uterine Bleeding and Fibroids." Clin Obstet Gynecol 60(2): 231-244.

Supplemental:

1. Al-Fozan, H., et al. (2015). "Preoperative ripening of the cervix before operative hysteroscopy." *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*(4): Cd005998
2. Groenman, F. A., et al. (2008). "Embolism of air and gas in hysteroscopic procedures: pathophysiology and implication for daily practice." *J Minim Invasive Gynecol* 15(2): 241-247.
3. Umranikar, S., et al. (2016). "BSGE/ESGE guideline on management of fluid distension media in operative hysteroscopy." *Gynecol Surg* 13(4): 289-303.

17. Essentials of Laparoscopy:

1. Ahmad G, O'Flynn H, Hindocha A, Watson A. Barrier agents for adhesion prevention after gynaecological surgery. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2015 Apr 30;4:CD000475.
2. Ahmad G, Gent D, Henderson D, O'Flynn H, Phillips K, Watson A. Laparoscopic entry techniques. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2015 Aug 31;8:CD006583.
Kaloo P, Armstrong S, Kaloo C, Jordan V. Interventions to reduce shoulder pain following gynaecological laparoscopic procedures. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2019 Jan 30;1:CD011101. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD011101.pub2.

18. Essentials of Robotic Surgery:

1. AAGL Advancing Minimally Invasive Gynecology Worldwide. AAGL position statement: Robotic-assisted laparoscopic surgery in benign gynecology. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol*. 2013 Jan-Feb;20(1):2-9.
2. AAGL Advancing Minimally Invasive Gynecology Worldwide. Guidelines for privileging for robotic-assisted gynecologic laparoscopy. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol*. 2014 Mar-Apr;21(2):157-67. doi: 10.1016/j.jmig.2014.01.024. Epub 2014 Feb 6. PMID: 24509290
3. Varghese A, Doglioli M, Fader AN. Updates and Controversies of Robotic-Assisted Surgery in Gynecologic Surgery. *Clin Obstet Gynecol*. 2019 Dec;62(4):733-748. Doi: 10.1097/GRF.0000000000000489. PMID: 31524659
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Video topics

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